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**Various Adventures While
Progressing towards the
Fourth Stage of Death**

**"Sharing Death Experiences"
with the Deceased Person**

**How to Help the Spirits of
the Unborn Fetus**

**There are "Four Kinds" of
"Dharma Jewel". What are
Their Merits?**

**Who Are the "Gurus" of the
Various Buddhas of the Worlds
of the Three Times?**

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(Golden Pagoda)
in Yangon, Burma**

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**The Profound Abstruseness of
Life and Death**



The Meaning of Near-Death Experiences (44)

By Vajra Master Pema Lhadren
Translated by Simon S.H. Tang

- **Various Adventures While Progressing towards the Fourth Stage of Death**
- **“Sharing Death Experiences” with the Deceased Person**
- **How to Help the Spirits of the Unborn Fetus**

Excerpt of Last Chapter:

Various Reasons on the Formation of Different Scenes at the "Moment of Death"

The “scenes at the moment of death” can be roughly classified in the following categories in accord with the varieties of the “main causes” and “auxiliary conditions”:

1. The “Separation of the Four Elements” – the “main cause” (the internal “consciousness” and “sub-consciousness”, including all kinds of memories) conjoins with the “auxiliary conditions” (the ‘Separation of the Four Elements’ in the external circumstances) in forming the “scenes at the moment of death” (please refer to the articles on “The Meaning of Near-death Experiences” in Issues 8 and 20 of the “Lake of Lotus”).



2. The “Endorphins Inside the Brain” – the “main cause” (the internal “consciousness” and “sub-consciousness”) conjoins with the “auxiliary conditions” (the “endorphins inside the brain” of the external circumstances) in forming the “scenes at the moment of death” (please refer to the article on “The Meaning of Near-death Experiences” in Issue 21 of the “Lake of Lotus”).
3. The “Karmic Forces” – the “main cause” (the internal “consciousness” and “sub-consciousness”) conjoins with the “auxiliary conditions” (the “karmic forces” of the external circumstances) in forming the “scenes at the moment of death”. This can be further classified into the following two kinds:
 - i. Wholesome Ones – arising from: (a) virtuous retributions (please refer to the article on “The Meaning of Near-death Experiences” in Issue 21 of the “Lake of Lotus”); and (b) the efforts of one’s Dharma practice (the main theme of this article in this issue).
 - ii. Unwholesome Ones – arising from: (a) vicious retributions; and (b) the forces of karmic creditors in seeking compensations on one’s karmic debts.

According to the records of different surveys, most of the dying people had seen the following scenes:

1. Protectors or avengers:
 - (i) good ones – saw kith and kin who had passed away, unknown protectors, deities or Buddhas coming to fetch for oneself.
 - (ii) bad ones – being besieged by a crowd of ferocious persons or beasts, and going along in company with groups of people who looked confused.
2. Strange places:
 - (i) good ones – saw pavilions, balconies, buildings, flower fields, rivers, light zones, towns or cities.
 - (ii) bad ones – saw wilderness, forests, darkness, caverns, hells.
3. Messy Issues that cannot be recalled clearly.

How would the Buddhist point of view comment on these phenomena? According to the Buddhist teachings, it was said that rebirth would take place within forty-nine days after a person has passed away, then why would a dying person see the kith and kin who had passed away long time ago still coming to fetch for him or her? Why had not the kith and kin taken rebirths after so many years posthumously? Are the appearances of these deceased persons merely the illusions of the person who is going to die? Or were they really true? Are there any other reasons? Are those strange places the destinations where they are going to be reborn into? Under what circumstances would the normal rebirth of a dying person be negatively encumbered? Is there any way to help a deceased person to avert sufferings and elevate to a better place of rebirth?



Human beings have four kinds of conditions of consciousness ([please refer to the article on “The Wisdom in Directing One’s Dharma Practice” in Issue 26 of the “Lake of Lotus”](#)) as follows:

1. **Beta β waves** – the “conscious condition” of daily living;
2. **Alpha α waves** – the relaxed “consciousness condition”, such as in entering into the elementary stage of ‘visualization’, or at the first stage of “mental concentration”; or the condition when the “spiritual body” is **slowly separating** from the “physical body”;
3. **Theta θ waves** – the peaceful “conscious condition” of having entered into higher levels of “visualization”, or at the deeper levels of “mental concentration”;
4. **Delta δ waves** – slow “conscious condition” of not having any dreams, and in a stage of slow-wave deep sleep.

In fact, how does the arising of the different stages in approaching death and its “transformation of consciousness” affect the thoughts and behaviors of dying patients? What are their relationships with the “scenes at the moment of death”? ([Please refer to the article on “The Wisdom in Directing One’s Dharma Practice” in Issue 29 of the “Lake of Lotus”](#)) How should the family and kin and kith who take care of the dying patients respond to the “transformation of consciousness” and change of “scenes at the moment of death” for guiding the emotions and spiritual direction of the dying patients? Could the “transformation of consciousness” and the change of “scenes at the moment of death” be complementary to each other? Furthermore, the **“disintegration of the Four Elements”** of the physical body **also affects** the “transformation of consciousness”, as well as on the change of the “scenes at the moment of death”. Hence, how should one support and provide guidance to a dying patient in order to **reduce or resolve** the predicament from these problems?



What is the Ultimate Assistance in the First Stage of Approaching Death?

The care-givers, kin and kith and professional counselors should perform the following steps when a dying person is **approaching the “first stage of death”**:

1. **Accepting and Understanding** ([please refer to Issue 30 of the “Lake of Lotus”](#));
2. **Listening and Observing** ([please refer to Issue 30 of the “Lake of Lotus”](#));
3. **Analyzing and Adopting** ([please refer to Issues 31, 32 and 33 of the “Lake of Lotus”](#));
4. **Leading Out and Guiding In** ([please refer to Issue 34 of the “Lake of Lotus”](#));
5. **Accompanying with Unspoken Consensus** ([please refer to Issues 35-40 of the “Lake of Lotus”](#)).

The General Change of the dying persons’ Emotions ([Please refer back to Issue 41 of the “Lake of Lotus”](#)).

What is the Ultimate Assistance in the Second Stage of Approaching Death? ([Please refer back to Issue 42 of the “Lake of Lotus”](#)).

The Secret of “Flash-back” During the Third Stage of Approaching Death ([Please refer back to Issue 43 of the “Lake of Lotus”](#)).





Various Adventures While Progressing towards the Fourth Stage of Death

To the dying person, the period when he/she is progressing towards the fourth stage of death is the very moment when he/she temporarily disconnects the linkage with the outside world. The fifth stage of approaching death is the state whence the dying person actually starts entering into the “**passage of death**”. The bodily functions of the dying person would gradually stop until breathes, heartbeats and brainwaves all cease. At that very moment, the dying person can now be considered as a really deceased person, and his/her mental concentration would now be diverted from that of the “outside world” to that of the “inner space”.

As for a person who dies of an accident, the “spiritual body” would most likely to be immediately detached from the “physical body” at that sudden moment when the fatal impact occurs, and would enter into the “**spiritual domain**: the space where the spiritual consciousness exists”. Hence, the person’s consciousness could immediately see one’s own “physical body” and its surroundings.

However, for a person who has died in a natural way such there is no impact forces avail, and if he/she doesn’t know how to detach one’s “spiritual body” from the “physical body” right away, the “consciousness” would then stay in the “physical body” temporarily. The “spiritual body” would directly face unrest and painful feelings, due to the slow disassembly of the “physical body” and its energies. This stage might last approximately for one to three hours, or one to three and a half days, depending upon the individual situations. In Buddhism, this is known as the “**Period on the Disintegration of the Four Elements/Essences**”. (Please refer to the articles on “The Meaning of Near-Death Experiences” in Issues 8, 19 and 20 of the “Lake of Lotus”).

The earliest and most influential literature in the world that provides detailed descriptions on the “Period on the Disintegration of the Four Elements/Essences”, and methods to deal with them is “**The Tibetan Book of the Dead**” of Tibetan Buddhism. It is highly acclaimed and respected, due to the fact that its contents have a lot of common grounds with modern medicine and sciences, and that it also reflects on, and conforms with, similar experiences that many “near-death survivors” have. “**The Tibetan Book of the Dead**” unveils the many unresolved and difficult issues that people have in past centuries while searching on the “abstruseness of life and death”. Thus, this book is now considered as the most important teachings in thanatology ever in existence.





The descriptions by the “near-death survivors” and **“The Tibetan Book of the Dead”** on the “visions of light” is exactly the phenomenon on the last vision of the fourth stage, in “approaching the fifth stage towards death”. In short, a deceased person would encounter the following features in the fourth stage:

1. The function of the “physical body” would slowly come to a halt, until all breathes, heartbeats and brainwaves all come to a halt.
2. While the “spiritual body” is detaching from the “physical body”, it may remain in the “physical body” for about one to three hours, or one to three and a half days, depending upon individual situations.
3. If the “spiritual body” remains in the “physical body”, its linkage with the outside world would temporarily be disconnected, and one’s “mental concentration” would be diverted from the outside world to the inner unrest and pains being brought about because of the disassembly of “physical body”. Since the **situation of the deceased person is extremely unstable at this moment**, it is deeply affected by emotional disturbances. Hence, the body of the deceased person should not be placed in a refrigerator, and should not be touched or hit. Furthermore, relatives around should not cry out loud, or make noises.
4. When the “spiritual body” departs from the “physical body”, it would enter into a “dark tunnel”, and would see the bright light coming from the end of the tunnel.
5. After passing through the light, the person would then advance into the fifth stage of the “five stages in approaching death”.

During the fourth stage, the “physical body” of a deceased person would undergo the “dissipation of energies”. Thus, there is an indication in many cases that someone who stays together with the deceased person inside the same room would feel a stream of strong energy for a short while. They might concertedly even have the same feelings as the deceased person. For instance, somebody could also leave one’s “physical body”, and look at oneself from above, or even witness the deceased person passing through a tunnel and the light. This phenomenon is called **“shared death experiences”**. In general, this happens in the fourth stage of the “five stages in approaching death”.



“Sharing Death Experiences” with the Deceased Person

Many people had challenged the studies on “Near-Death Experiences” (NDEs), but their arguments were refuted by tremendous number of cases and scientific evidences. Among which, there was **an important evidence on the phenomenon of “shared death experiences”**. Dr. Raymond Moody Jr., is a well-respected psychologist, lecturer and researcher. He had obtained his bachelor’s, master’s and doctoral degrees from the University of Virginia. He started his career in teaching philosophy courses at the Eastern Carolina State University. In 1976, he obtained the **Doctor of Medicine (M.D.)** degree from the Medical College of Georgia. Afterwards, he received further clinical training, and then taught at the Medical School of the University of Virginia. When he just entered the medical school in 1972, he was already quite famous in doing research in a new field he called “Near-Death Experiences” (NDEs). However, those experiences and descriptions were not initially found in medical texts, and thus he had been subject to challenge and exclusion from his peers. Until 1980, the atmosphere was more opened, and there were more and more medical professionals in bringing up discussions on this subject, with more cases that were presented. Hence, he became well known as **an authority and a pioneer** in the fields of “near-death experiences” and “shared death experiences”.

In his recent book **“Glimpses of Eternity: Sharing a Loved One’s Passage From This Life to the Next”**, one can see that there are many descriptions about such cases ([from the Introduction of this book](#)), for instances:

- “When the **life scenes** of my mother were still on-going, she had already left her body. I could still see my father who had passed away seven years ago standing nearby the front of her bed..... I stared at his face, and there was a sense on the exchange of love between the two of us. **Bright lights** radiated from his body. When he **taught** my mother on how to detach from her physical body, a partially transparent figure of her stood up, passed through her body, and followed my father **gliding into the brightness and then disappeared.**”
- “Although I have no religious belief, the work in the palliative ward sometimes woke up the spiritual aspect of my life..... I have no doubt that you can **see people going into another world.**” ([Statement of a medical professional](#)).





Case 49: (from R. Moody's statement and content of his book)

A lady by the name Susan told Raymond Moody a sad but amazing story about her grown-up son who had died of cancer. When her son was dying, she "levitated together with him in the air", and also witnessed many episodes of his life. Some of the scenes, such as happenings during the periods while he was a kid and a youth, were familiar to her. Yet, there were some that were completely unknown to her, for which she had called them as "the years of secrecy for him".

She was not willing to disclose the contents of those scenes, and just said casually, "At least I'm not embarrassing upon seeing those." The information that were collected from her son's life review were very clear. When it was over, she could even identify his friends, and **paid visits to those places in the scenes.**

Case 50: (from R. Moody's statement and content of his book)

A lady by the name Dona told Raymond Moody how vivid was her experience of walking together with her husband through his life review. At the same time, it included happenings and impressions that she didn't even know previously. The following story is in her own words:

"The doctor told us that my husband Johnny has gotten lung cancer, and that he could probably survive for six more months, whence it would be his 50th birthday. I felt just like I was stroke by a bat. Honestly speaking, I couldn't even remember what the doctor had said. It seemed like I needed to slowly clarify his words."

The next day, I went to the bank and submitted my resignation right away. From that day onwards, until Johnny passed away, we had never parted from each other for more than a few hours. I kept company besides him in his bedside ever since, even at the time when he had his last breath. At his last moment, **he passed through my body. The feeling was just like an electric current going through me** as if putting a finger into an electric socket. It merely was somewhat milder.

Nonetheless, at that very moment, we **witnessed our whole life being displayed**, and the patient room seemed like being swallowed in an instant, with everything being melted into it. The surroundings were all **filled with light**: a very bright **white light**!

What we had done were all in the light. Furthermore, I saw some of the things about Johnny..... I saw what he had done prior to our marriage. You might probably think that something would be private and embarrassing, and this is true. However, at this moment there was no need of any secrecy because it would be rather odd. Those things were done before Johnny got married. I even saw the scenes that he was with other girls when he was very young. Basing merely on my impression of the life review at the moment of his death, I could even find back those people when I went through his high school graduation commemorative album afterwards.

During the life review, I saw myself was close to his dead body. However, it did not make me feel sad because he was so vividly besides me, reviewing our lives together.

Just to mention this, life review is somewhat like a kind of “summation”. I don’t know how better to describe it. It is a summation of the individual experiences and common experiences on the lives of both Johnny and I. I have no other words to call it, but that it all happens in an instant at my husband’s death-bed.

In the midst of the review, the **child**, whom we had **lost due to a miscarriage** when we were young, came forth and gave both of us a bear hug. She was not in a human form, but was more like **a shape**, in the figure of a sweet lovely little girl. Her appearance made any problems due to her loss turned to become completed, and got liberated.”

Those people who possessed such kind of experiences were neither at the brink of death nor being sick. Many stories have indicated that they were merely the relatives or friends of the dying person who make company beside the patient bed. Or that they were the medical staff in the palliative wards or the emergency services. Why do so many healthy people have this kind of “shared death experiences”? **The answer to this is also the evidence of “near-death experiences”**, proving that these phenomena are nor the illusions of the dying persons due to serious illnesses, and neither these are experiences that are confined to the person alone. Furthermore, these experiences are not “variable phenomena” which will changed according to different persons, but is **a natural and real phenomenon which truly exists as “it is”**.





How to Help the Spirits of the Unborn Fetus



The child who died of miscarriage in the case appeared in **shape** and not a human form. It indicates that this sentient being had not yet completed the process of development for the physical body, and was still in the fetus state before birth. Thus, its appearance in the “spiritual domain” was also **not a complete form of a human being**.

This segment of experience could be a message to all Dharma practitioners that they should give a name to **their own** unborn fetus, if they have one, and then dedicate all the merits of their Dharma practices to the fetus accordingly. As such spirits of the unborn could have an identity and recognition, so that their **“consciousnesses” would have refuges for settlement**. As a result, their resentments would not be further accumulated, which would thus help their future transmigrations. If abortion was done, the karma of “killing” would **have been committed**, and so the relevant person must carry out a **deep repentance**. Otherwise, one would be entangled with the resentment of “hatred” (**by the spirit of the**

unborn fetus) at the moment of death. This kind of entanglement of “hatred” will be harmful to one’s Dharma practice, as well as one’s future transmigration. **It is a major obstacle, and is also a main cause of failure in Dharma practice.**

This segment of experience also advises all Dharma practitioners that they **must strictly observe the precepts and disciplines** during the course of one’s Dharma practices. Each of the moves, even with the arising of each thought in one’s “mind”, will also be replayed at that particular moment of death. Furthermore, all sentient beings in the “spiritual domain” would be able to see them, not to mention all the Buddhas, Bodhisattvas and Dharma Protectors. Once a “transgression of the precepts” has been made, the relevant person must **confess and repent as soon as possible**. Otherwise, it would adversely affect one’s Dharma practice and future transmigration. **It is a major obstacle, and is also a main cause of failure in Dharma practice.**

In the case, it was mentioned that **all the past actions were shown in the light**. This is because all the deeds of sentient beings, including all acts of the “body, speech and mind” would be recorded in the form of energies, stored in space, and to be linked to the subject who has committed those acts. Once the physical body of the subject who has committed such acts is dead, the energies stored would need to be **disassembled and reorganized**. This rearrangement of energies would touch upon these records, and since these records are stored in the form of energies, it would trigger the energies of the subject who has committed such acts, and as such, the two of them combined together thus forming the “light”. Hence, **those past acts were then being shown and replayed in the “light”**.





Dr. Pim van Lommel,
Cardiologist



His recent book on
“Consciousness Beyond
Life: The Science of the
Near-Death Experience”

In the recent book **“Consciousness Beyond Life: The Science of the Near-Death Experience”** by Dr. Pim van Lommel, a cardiologist, on ‘Quantum Physics and Consciousness’ ([Chapter 11](#)), it has mentioned the effects of electromagnetic field that: “When information has been encoded in light waves, they will be retained unchanged for at least **5 billion light-years** (known as thousands of kalpas in Buddhism). The potential capacity for storing information in wave functions seems to be **infinite and eternal**” (on page 232).

All the deeds of sentient beings, including all acts of the “body, speech and mind”, are collectively known as **“karmas”** in Buddhism. They would be stored as **information in the form of energy** for at least 5 billion light-years, rightly revealed by the **“Buddhist Sutras”**.

“Even though thousands of kalpas have lapsed, the “karmas” being committed will still be recorded. When causes and conditions are conducive for them to arise, the person who has committed them will face the karmic retributions.”

To repent and confess is the only way to **rewrite the developmental track of “karmic retributions”**. It is also a way to **elevate one’s own “nature of the mind”**.

.....(To be Continued)

Remarks:

1. The newly-released book on **“The Meanings of Near-Death Experiences (1)”** has been published. Its contents include the articles on “The Meanings of the Near-Death Experiences” from Issues 1 to 10 of the “Lake of Lotus”.
2. The newly-released book on **“The Meanings of Near-Death Experiences (2) – The Key Points at the Moment of Death and the Essential Revelations of the Tibetan Book of the Dead”** has been published. Its contents include the articles on “The Meaning of the Near-Death Experiences” from Issues 11 to 20 of the “Lake of Lotus”.
3. The newly-released book on **“The Meaning of Near-Death Experiences (3) – The Various Ways of Realization and Rescue of Dying Kith and Kin”** has been published. Its contents include the articles on “The Meaning of Near-Death Experiences” from Issues 21 to 30 of the “Lake of Lotus”.

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The Wisdom in Directing One's Dharma Practice (44)

The Mind-Training Episode (7)

By Vajra Master Pema Lhadren
Translated by Fong Wei

- **There are “Four Kinds” of “Dharma Jewel”. What are Their Merits?**
- **Who Are the “Gurus” of the Various Buddhas of the Worlds of the Three Times?**

Excerpt of Last Issue

For the general populace, and even up to the great Dharma practitioners, their objectives of Dharma practice should be more or less of the following types:

1. **Praying for worldly desires** – For example: to seek for oneself and one's own relatives to have “longevity, recovery from illness, success in one's career, good marriage, wealth increase, averting disasters and relief from sufferings, as well as reunion with those deceased loved ones”. Also, there are those who hope to get the “ease of heart and security at the present life”, etc.; or for “fame, wealth, respect” in order to study Buddhism; as well as for those who put in efforts to practice the Dharma.

2. **Rebirth in the good realms** – For example: to hope and pray for rebirth in the heavenly realm, or in the human realm, and not to fall into the evil realms (of animals, hungry ghosts and hells).
3. **Liberation from the tractions of the “cycle of karmic existence”** – to hope and pray for **the freedom** in deciding for oneself as to whether one would be reborn into the six realms (of heavens, asuras, humans, animals, hungry ghosts and hells), or whether to remain in the highest level of the “Realm of Form”, such as the “Akanistha” (the “Heaven at the End-of-Form-Realm”), which is beyond the control of the tractions. (Please refer to the explanations on the “Three Realms” in the article on the “Profound Abstruseness of Life and Death: The Meaning of Near-Death Experiences” in Issue 17 of the “Lake of Lotus”).
4. **Attainment of Buddhahood** – The recovery of one’s “Primordial Nature” and the originally possessed and boundless capabilities, which are free from any bondages and to remain in the “Dharma Realm”. (The “Nature of the Mind”, also known as the “Buddha Nature”, or the “Primordial Nature”, refers to the original possession of that most crystal clarity of awareness. Please refer to the articles on “The Meaning of Near-Death Experiences” in Issues 4 & 5 of the “Lake of Lotus”).

What are the methods that one can choose in order to achieve these four types of objectives? What will be their effects? What are the **critical key points** that one should pay attention to when judging upon and in choosing those methods of Dharma practice? Regardless of what kinds of religions, the practice methods can be broadly divided into the following types:

1. **Prayers** – Including confessions, repentance of one’s conducts, and in the making of aspirations and wishes;
2. **Recitations** – mantras, Buddhas’ Holy Names, or sutras;
3. **Visualizations** – themes include the formulae for different types of “meditation”, or even the making use of the internal functions of one’s body for coordination.

Irrespective of which types of practice methods, it must include the training of one’s “mental strength”. Otherwise, it would not be able to produce any effects. One of the important points for judging which of the practice methods are the most effective ones is the **degree of influence** that these can have on one’s “mental strength”? What percentage will they constitute?



The “Mind-Training Episode”



The focus of “mind-training” is on how to “visualize one’s mind”. Starting from Issue No.38 of the “Lake of Lotus”, the various articles on “The Wisdom in Directing One’s Dharma Practice” have clearly described those who are able to “visualize the mind” could achieve complete liberation and swiftly attain “Buddhahood”, and is the important guideline in the **“Mahâyâna Sutra of Mind Ground Contemplation”**. Then comes the question as to how to “visualize one’s mind”? Whether it will be fine by just “visualizing” oneself as the Buddha or the “deity”?

What are the contents and procedures of one’s “Visualization”? In modern terminology, it is the question of how to proceed with the programming of one’s “visualization” in order to be most effective? There are countless and endless methods of “visualization”, and so which kinds of them are correct? To which levels of “visualization” do they belong? What kind of situations are they specifically for? How are their effectiveness being demonstrated? Are there any opposing effects, or side effects? A series of such questions are the “important points for consideration” in choosing one’s method of “mental visualization” (please refer to the articles on “The Wisdom in Directing One’s Dharma Practice” from Issues 38 to 41 of the “Lake of Lotus”).

In the **“Mahâyâna Sutra of Mind Ground Contemplation”**, the Lord Buddha Shakyamuni had enlightened us on the due process and conditions of “Mental Visualization”. Hence, this Sutra can be said to be a pivotal point and convergence of all kinds of “mental visualization” methods, and is also the foundational basis for all the Dharma practices which can help all sentient beings to swiftly attain Buddhahood.

Then what actually are the grading/levels, procedures and conditions for these methods of “mental visualization” in Dharma practices? Can one jump some of the steps in these practices? Before further explanations are given, let us first have a look at the **“Mahâyâna Sutra of Mind Ground Contemplation”** to see how the Lord Buddha Shakyamuni had generally classified the “mental visualization” methods, from shallow to deep, and from the foundational basis to progressive elevation:

1. Mental Visualization on the Requit of Gratitude (Please refer to the article on “The Wisdom in Directing One’s Dharma Practice” in Issues 40 to 44 of the “Lake of Lotus”);
2. Mental Visualization on the Repulsion of Desires;
3. Averting the Delusive Mind;
4. Visualization of Entry into the Holy Wisdom;
5. Visualization Method of the Mind Ground;
6. Mental Visualization on the Bodhicitta; and
7. Visualization on the Three Great Secret Dharmas.



In the “**Mahâyâna Sutra of Mind Ground Contemplation**”, the Lord Buddha Shakyamuni had enlightened us on the “Mental Visualization” method for the “Mind Ground Visualization on the Requit of the Four Kinds of Gratitude”. These four kinds of gratitude and kindness that require one’s requital are:

1. **Filial Gratitude to Parents** (Please refer to the article on “The Wisdom in Directing One’s Dharma Practice” in Issue 40 of the “Lake of Lotus”);
2. **Gratitude to all Sentient Beings** (Please refer to the article on “The Wisdom in Directing One’s Dharma Practice” in Issue 41 of the “Lake of Lotus”);
3. **Gratitude to the King** (Please refer to the article on “The Wisdom in Directing One’s Dharma Practice” in Issue 42 of the “Lake of Lotus”); and
4. **Gratitude to the Three Jewels** - the Gratitude to the “Buddha Jewel”, the Gratitude to the “Dharma Jewel”, the Gratitude to the “Sangha Jewel”. (For the Gratitude to the “Buddha Jewel”, please refer to the article on “The Wisdom in Directing One’s Dharma Practice” in Issue 43 of the “Lake of Lotus”).

There are “Four Kinds” of “Dharma Jewel”. What are Their Merits?

In Volume One on the Preface Section No.1 [0294b22] of the “**Mahâyâna Sutra of Mind Ground Contemplation**”, the Lord Buddha Shakyamuni had enlightened us (in modern terminologies) as follows: “Because you worldly people ‘do not visualize your own minds’ ([that is, not using visualization for mind-training purpose](#)), hence you are subject to the cycle of karmic existence endlessly, drifting and floating in the Ocean of Life and Death. As all the Buddhas and Bodhisattvas are able ‘to visualize their minds’ ([for mind-training](#)), they can thus cross over the Ocean of Life and Death in reaching to the other shore in the Pure Land, either to become liberated from the cycle of karmic existence, or gain entry into the “Dharma Realm”. **The Buddhas of the past, present and future worlds all practised their Holy Dharma in this way**”.

From this, one can see that “Mental Visualization” is extremely important, and is the **only method** for Dharma practice. With regard to the foundational base of “Mental Visualization”, one must first **understand and repay** the four kinds of gratitude and kindness; among which, the “**Dharma Jewel**” is the teacher/mentor of the various Buddhas of the Worlds of the Three Times. So how important is it actually? As all Buddhas have to rely on the “Dharma Jewel” to attain “Buddhahood”, then what actually are the substances of the “Dharma Jewel”? What are the efficacies of the “Dharma Jewel”, and how “deep” and “wide” is it?



In Volume Two on the Requit of Gratitude Section No.2 [0299b11] of the **“Mahâyâna Sutra of Mind Ground Contemplation”**, the Lord Buddha Shakyamuni has made the following explanations (in modern terminologies): [All men with virtuous minds should know that there are boundless and limitless Buddhas in one “Buddha Jewel”. The “Dharma Jewel” as expounded by the Buddhas is also the same in that there are boundless and limitless meanings and principles in one “Dharma Jewel”. All men with virtuous minds should know that there are four kinds (of Dharmas) in one “Dharma Jewel” as follows:

1. **Teaching Dharmas** – All affliction-free “teaching methods” as expressed in sounds, terminologies, sentences, articles, etc., that can eradicate one’s ignorance, afflictions and karmic obstacles are known as “Teaching Dharmas”.
2. **Principle Dharmas** – All “reasoning methods” that can distinguish “eternalism” or “nihilism” through structured analysis and rational principles in eradicating one’s ignorance, afflictions and karmic obstacles are known as “Principle Dharmas”.
3. **Activity Dharmas** – The “methods of activity” which can eradicate one’s ignorance, afflictions and karmic obstacles by relying upon the “Disciplines, Meditation, Wisdom” as the basis of Dharma practice are known as “Activity Dharmas”.
4. **Fruition Dharmas** – In using the “methods of conditioned dharmas (“Samskṛta” in Sanskrit)” for direct practice to achieve the Realm of the “Fruit of the Unconditioned Dharma (“Asamskṛta” in Sanskrit)”, which surpasses all “cognitions, reasoning, and behavioral actions”, thus eradicating one’s ignorance, afflictions and karmic obstacles in achieving the highest “Level of the Fruit of the Unconditioned Dharma (Asamskṛta)”. This kind of practice method in “making use of the ‘fruits’ as the ‘causes’” is known as “Fruition Dharmas”.

These four kinds of teaching and practicing methods are known as the “Dharma Jewel”. These can lead and guide all sentient beings to get out of the endless and compulsory “Ocean of sufferings of Life and Death”, and to reach the “Liberating Other Shore with no more incessant Life and Death”.



Who Are the “Gurus” of the Various Buddhas of the Worlds of the Three Times?

All men with virtuous minds should know that the “Gurus” of the various Buddhas of the worlds of the Three Times (that is, past, present and future worlds) are the “Dharma Jewels”. Why is this so? This is because all the Buddhas of the “past, present and future worlds” have followed and adopted the methods of the “Dharma Jewel” in their Dharma practices. Hence, they could eradicate all obstacles in order to realize the “Bodhi” (“Bodhi” means “Enlightenment”) and attained “Buddhahood”, which will then benefit all sentient beings till forever. As a result of these causes and conditions, the Buddhas of the “past, present and future worlds” will always make offerings to those various wonderful and meritorious “Dharma Jewels” that can lead and guide sentient beings in reaching to the Other Shore. Not to mention all those sentient beings who, having not yet been liberated in the “Three Realms” (of the Desire Realm, the Form Realm and the Formless Realm), do not even respect the wonderful and meritorious “Dharma Jewel”.

All men with virtuous minds should know that, in my pursuit for these “Dharma Jewels” in my countless past lifetimes, I had jumped into a big fire pit in beseeching for the correct methods of enlightenment. As such, I was able to break off permanently the Cycle of Life and Death to attain “Buddhahood”. From this, one should know that :

1. The “Dharma Jewel” can break all the “prisons of Life and Death”, just like an indestructible diamond, or thunderbolt (Vajra), that can destroy all things.
2. The “Dharma Jewel” can light up and awaken sentient beings who are in darkness and ignorance, just like the sunlight that can illuminate the whole world.
3. The “Dharma Jewel” can rescue sentient beings who are weak and poor in “awareness”, just like those great treasures of the “Cinta-Mani” Precious Pearl, the rains of nectar, etc.
4. The “Dharma Jewel” can give sentient beings joys and comforts, just like the celestial drums and musical instruments that can bring happiness to the heavenly beings.
5. The “Dharma Jewel” can become a valuable ladder for entry into the various levels of the Heavenly Realms. It is because when one can hear “the correct methods of enlightenment”, one can be reborn in the Heavenly Realms.
6. The “Dharma Jewel” can become a strong and fortified big vessel that can deliver sentient beings to cross over the “endless and compulsory Ocean of sufferings of Life and Death” to reach the “Liberating Other Shore with no more incessant Life and Death”.



7. The “Dharma Jewel” is like the “Sage King in Turning the Dharma Wheel”. (“Chakravartin” in Sanskrit, meaning an ideal universal ruler who rules ethically and benevolently over the entire world. In ancient India, the “Wheel” was used as a weapon to kill enemies. Hence, the “Turning of the Dharma Wheel” is symbolized as a sharp weapon that can suppress and conquer the three poisonous afflictions of “Greed, Hatred and Ignorance” inside oneself.) Even in this circulating cycle of karmic existence, the “Dharma Jewel” is still able to turn the Dharma Wheel, due to its ability to remove the three poisonous afflictions (of “Greed, Hatred and Ignorance”) of all sentient beings, and thus become the virtuous and meritorious powerful king of the sages.
8. The “Dharma Jewel” is like some precious wonderful clothing that can cover those sentient being who are non-remorseful in their hearts (in making them feel ashamed).
9. The “Dharma Jewel” is like a set of indestructible diamond, or thunderbolt (Vajra), armor that can destroy the “four types of Evil Spirits” in attaining the perfect enlightenment of “Buddhahood”.
10. The “Dharma Jewel” is like a sharp Sword of Wisdom that can cut off the “entanglements of Life and Death in the cycle of karmic existence”, and leave those tightly-fastened shackles behind, to be kept far away from all sentient beings.
11. The “Dharma Jewel” is exactly like one vehicle (of the Buddha Vehicle) that can carry the three kinds of sentient beings [that is, the Three Precious Vehicles (“Triyana”): the Great Vehicle, the Middle Vehicle and the Small Vehicle]. This is because the “Dharma Jewel” can carry and deliver all sentient beings out of the burning house of the “Three Realms”. [As expounded in the “Lotus Sutra of the Wonderful Law” (Sanskrit: *Saddharma Puṇḍarīka Sūtra*), it was mentioned that: “the Three Realms have no comforts, like a house that is on fire”.]
12. The “Dharma Jewel” is like all strong, bright lamps that can illuminate the dark sides of the “Three Lower Realms” (of the Hells, Hungry Ghosts and Animals Realms).

13. The “Dharma Jewel” is like a bow, an arrow, a spear and a pike that can **protect and defend** “one’s own” national boundaries, while **destroying** the foes and enemies of **the “Three Poisons”**.
14. The “Dharma Jewel” is like a **mentor/guide on a dangerous road** who can skillfully and patiently **lead and guide all sentient beings to reach to the precious other shore**.

All men with virtuous minds should know that the supreme wonderful Dharma methods, as preached by all the Buddhas of the Worlds of the Three Times (**that is, the past, present and future worlds**), do have such inconceivable conditions as mentioned above. It is thus known as the **“Inconceivable Gratitude of the Dharma Jewel”**.]

As the “Dharma Jewel” has owed such unimaginable gratitude, kindness and efficacy from all sentient beings, thus **all sentient beings must give their earnest, sincere and respectful hearts to the “Dharma Jewel”, and abide by it in their practices. Only in so doing would it be sufficient for the efficacy of the “Dharma Jewel” to emerge, and for the gratitude and kindness of the “Dharma Jewel” to be required.**

The methods for the requital of the “Filial Gratitude to Parents, Gratitude to All Sentient Beings, Gratitude to the King, Gratitude to the Buddhas”, as cited in the texts of the Sutra in the last few chapters, are of very high degree of difficulty! Now together with the requital of the “Gratitude to the Dharma Jewel”, will it form a kind of “attached mind” that will affect one’s Dharma practice on “Emptiness”? How does one practice this “Mental Visualization on the Requital of Gratitude”? The five hundred elders had all said that “It is very difficult (**to practise**)!”, but then the Lord Buddha Shakyamuni had said that this is a must. So, **are there any other solutions?** What about the other six methods on one’s “Mind Training”?

..... (**To be Continued**)

(Notes:

1. The newly released book on **“The Wisdom in Directing One’s Dharma Practice (1)”** has already been published. The content includes the articles on “The Wisdom in Directing One’s Dharma Practice” from Issues No. 1 to 10 of the “Lake of Lotus”.
2. The newly released book on **“The Wisdom in Directing One’s Dharma Practice (2) - Seven Methods of Strengthening One’s Mind to Counteract Adversities”** has already been published. The content includes the articles on “The Wisdom in Directing One’s Dharma Practice” from Issues No. 11 to 20 of the “Lake of Lotus”.
3. The newly released book on **“The Wisdom in Directing One’s Dharma Practice (3) - One of the Pivotal Points in Practising the Holy Dharma: The Mysteries and Usage of the Mantras and Sounds”** has already been published. The content includes the articles on “The Wisdom in Directing One’s Dharma Practice” from Issues No. 21 to 30 of the “Lake of Lotus”.)

Synopsis of Each Chapter

The Skills in the Setting-up of “Plans”

The Primary condition for “success” is the setting-up of an “objective” (please refer to Issue 2 of the “Lake of Lotus”). In the setting-up of an objective with regards to one’s preference, capability and ideal, to be supplemented with the skills in the setting-up of an “objective” (please refer to Issue 3 of the “Lake of Lotus”), a blueprint of grandeur for the ideal of one’s life has more or less been drawn up. Then, what is the next step to proceed in order to ensure success “in achieving the objective”?

The next step is to draw up a detailed and concrete “plan” which is also strategic and efficient in nature. To work out a series of “plans” for the major, medium-term and small objectives is like the building up of a network of interconnected highways which would eventually lead to “success”. In designing the numerous “plans”, attention must be paid to the following items:

Complementarity and the Enhancement of Effectiveness: The links between “plans” should have compatible, complementary and interdependent effects.....(please refer to Issue 4 of the “Lake of Lotus”).

A thorough elimination process to decide what to “adopt and abandon”: Irrespective of working out major, medium-term and small “plans”, there must be a process to prioritize and eliminate with regards to some designated elements and conditions. A thorough elimination process to determine what to “adopt and abandon”.

Designated Elements & Conditions in Determining What to “Adopt and Abandon”

- (i) **Importance:** To what extent would the “plan” help in achieving the “objective”? To what extent would this “objective”, in which one is prepared to achieve, help in achieving the major objective”?.....(please refer to Issue 5 of the “Lake of Lotus”).
- (ii) **The Price to be Paid:** Life is short and limited. All the resources that you presently possess could be lost at any moment. One must clearly understand the characteristics of the “Combination of Resources” and its relations with Destiny in one’s own life before making any changes, to realize the price that one has to pay for the different “plans”, and then go through the processes of elimination and deployment in order to “adopt and abandon” in these various “plans”. In this way, this would enable the limited resources to become “ever-renewing, inexhaustible and of unusual value for money” within a limited framework of time and space..... (please refer to Issue 6 of the “Lake of Lotus”).

- (iii) **Strength and Weakness:** Every person has his/her own strengths, merits, skills, as well as his/her weaknesses and the Achilles' heel (weakest point). In order to achieve success of any "objective" or of any "plan", one must be very clear of one's own strengths and weaknesses; and then through various skillful arrangements, try to complement and make use of one's strengths and weaknesses **in designing the contents and procedures of the "plans"**. This is an "important strategy" in eliminating and deploying the "plans", and thus should not be underestimated.....(please refer to Issue 7 of the "Lake of Lotus").
- (iv) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (1):** In drawing up any "plan", one must take into account the "planning of time". The "principles for the usages and wastages of time" must be clear, and have to be linked up with the effectiveness of the "plan". Hence, **time should be spent on those "plans" which are most effective and can bring the highest rate of return**. One should prioritize one's different "plans" according to the long or short durations of time used and their relative effectiveness. "Plans" that require one to put in a lot of time and effort, but with low rates of return and low effectiveness, should be scrapped. One should refine and improve one's "plans" by making reference to the "principles for the usages and wastages of time". This is a **major direction** in the selecting, eliminating and refining process of one's "plans".....(please refer to Issue 8 of the "Lake of Lotus").
- (v) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (2):** Due to the simple fact that one has only very limited time and energy in one's lifetime, and if one's own objective is either to be "liberated from the cycle of transmigration" (known as "Samsara" in Sanskrit), or to attain "full enlightenment" ("Buddhahood") within this very life, then your "planning of time" and the "principles for the usages and wastages of time" for this life will become one of the critical points in determining whether you would succeed or fail. Hence one must be **very cautious and rational** about this. If your objective is "to be reborn into the Buddha's Pure Land" within this lifetime, then you would have had **greater flexibility in the handling of** your "planning of time" and the "principles for the usages and wastages of time", but they still should **not be neglected**. Hence, what will be the most wise and effective way in the "planning of time" for one's life while one is on the path for Dharma practice?.....(please refer to Issue 9 of the "Lake of Lotus").
- (vi) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (3):** Does it mean that if one is unable to undergo "long-term retreat", one would not be able to achieve the "objective" to become "liberated from Samsara or in attaining Buddhahood within this lifetime"? If you want to know the answer, please answer the following three questions first and to know about the "three essential factors" in the application of Buddhist teaching in our "Daily Living" (please refer to Issue 10 of the "Lake of Lotus").
- (vii) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (4): Wrong "Planning of Time":** It is no easy matter at all for one to be able to master the keys to success of "Dharma Practices" in one's "daily living" in order to have achievements, as well as to be able to achieve the "objective" of becoming "liberated from Samsara or in attaining Buddhahood within this lifetime". Even if one does possess the three best conditions (please refer to Issue 10 of the "Lake of Lotus"), it will still be unavoidable that one can fall prey and become lost again in this "tidal sea of sorrow in Samsara", as one goes through this **undulated waves of ever-changing life cycle**. If one tries not to fall again, and instead wants to further consolidate upon one's own foundation, one of the best meth-

ods is to **merge one's own "Dharma practices" into one's "daily living"** so as to ensure one's mastering of the "Planning of Time".

No matter in the setting of what kinds of "plans", one has to try and predict what would be the outcomes that would be brought upon you by this "plan"? What will be the side-effects and how many? One always hopes for the best but be prepared for the worst. Many a Dharma practitioners, when planning the times for their "Dharma practices", will tend to **take care of one but then lose hold of the others**, making it more contradictory, and also more confusing, for one's own "daily living", and thus ending in the **loss of what to "adopt and abandon"**.....(please refer to the Issue 11 of the "Lake of Lotus").

- (viii) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (5): The "Planning of Time" in One's "Daily Living" (1) -- Linking up by the Main Theme, and Getting Through the Sequences of Events:** How can the "planning of time" in one's "daily living" **be designed** so as to avoid the various wrong doings? How should we practice the "Holy Dharma" so as to make the "effectiveness of Dharma practices during meditation" be linked up and **steadily sustained** with that in "post-meditation daily living" so as to further it and let it become **fully "developed"**? If one wants the "success" to be speed up, how should it be planned so as to **remove those obstacles** that will hinder the "effectiveness"? How can the **sequence** of incidents to be traced out of those confusions, and the **key** positions to be found in solving the problems? How can a consensus be reached between one's "cognitions" and "reality" so that the **"contradictions" can be resolved?** How can the **"devotion, pure state of mind and dedication"** of Dharma practices "during meditation" be linked up and be sustained with that in the "post-meditation daily living" with a **correct "state of mind"**?(please refer to the Issue 12 of the "Lake of Lotus").
- (ix) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (6): The Skilful Usages of the "Main Theme" and the "Sequences of Events":** The **"cardinal mentality"** is the major key in deciding on all things, and so the **"planning of one's Dharma practices"** in one's "daily living" has to use the "cardinal mentality" as the "main theme" to link up the "static states of Dharma practices" with the "dynamic states of Dharma practices", by connecting their "common points" so as to get through the rigid dichotomy in one's "planning of time," and thus opening and tidying up the disordered "sequences of events" in order to synergize the contradictions of these two and to make them to become complementary to each other, while using the "cardinal mentality" as the basis all through. This is, indeed, the **"main points of planning"** for one's Dharma practices in "daily living". Yet, how one focuses on the **"cardinal mentality" and the "planning of time"** would become the **main key points for one's "successes and/or failures"**.....(please refer to the Issue 13 of the "Lake of Lotus").
- (x) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (7): Flexibility in the Using of One's "Mentality" for One's Dharma Practice:** While practicing the Dharma during the undulated waves of "daily living", one can hardly sustain one's "meditational power" and the **degree of the steadiness** of one's "Dharma practice" by **relying solely on "Emptiness"**. In order to be able to continuously enhance and elevate one's Dharma practice in "daily living", one must have **to adopt "Emptiness" as the unchanging and everlasting "cardinal mentality"**. One further needs to flexibly make use of the "three main essential points" of one's Dharma practice in "daily living" so as to **train one's own "mind"** in addressing the problems of one's "daily living", as well as to transform one's



“emotions and feelings” in becoming the “driving force for one’s Dharma practice”.....(please refer to the Issue 14 of the “Lake of Lotus”).

- (xi) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (8): Criteria for “Dharma Practices in Times of Adversities” (1):** In the undulated journey in the course of one’s lifetime, it is **unavoidable** that one would meet with many adversities. If you encounter these adversities and could not handle them properly, they would become the **obstacles** to all of your plans and objectives. Regardless of what “time and effectiveness” that you may have, they would be **completely** disturbed and delayed, and would hardly function properly. Thus, when one can skillfully adopt the strategy of getting through the obstacles by linking up the “Main Theme and the Sequences of Events”, and when one has set up the principles for **choosing** one’s “Cardinal Mentality” and also for the “Three Essential Factors” within one’s “mind”, one should at the same time follow the criteria for one’s “Dharma practices in times of adversities” as the **procedures for handling the situations**.....(please refer to the Issue 15 of the “Lake of Lotus”).
- (xii) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (9): Criteria for “Dharma Practices in Times of Adversities” (2):** Among the criteria for “Dharma Practices in times of Adversities”, one should pay attention and **adhere to** the following **procedures**: 1) to alienate from one’s role; 2) to remain calm; 3) to analyze accurately; 4) to act within one’s own capacities – this can be regarded as the “time planning for one’s Dharma practice during adversities”; 5) to take advantage of the different circumstances; 6) to learn from one’s own experiences; and 7) to elevate one’s own awareness, with particular reference to 3) to analyze accurately.....(please refer to the Issue 16 of the “Lake of Lotus”).
- (xiii) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (10): Criteria for “Dharma Practices in Times of Adversities” (3):** In times of favorable circumstances, it would be easy for one to achieve success regardless of what one does. One would **naturally** be successful without having to wait for the right opportunities, neither does one have to make any planning. This is because this will be the time for **the arrival of the “achieved rewards”**. The good deeds that you have accumulated in the past are the best planning for the “achieved rewards.” However, in times of adversities, no matter what one does, one would have encountered many obstacles and have one’s head badly battered. If one simply goes along naturally, it would lead one to a dead end. This is because, in times of adversities, it is the time **for the coming of one’s retributions due to one’s past bad deeds**. If one does not remain calm, wait for the right opportunity, and plan appropriately, it would be difficult for one to get out from the plight. The question, then, is **when will be the best time** to get out from the plight? And what would be considered as the **appropriate planning**.....(please refer to the Issue 17 of the “Lake of Lotus”).
- (xiv) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (11): Criteria for “Dharma Practices in Times of Adversities” (4) – Making use of the Circumstances:** The characteristics for being in adversities are that one would be **beset with difficulties and will be unable to cope with the situations**. If one has to make use of the circumstances of that particular situation and time so as to break through the obstacles is basically an **extremely difficult matter to achieve**. Since it is **all that difficult**, the conditions that one would have to consider in order to complement the whole situation would be particularly even more so. There is an old Chinese saying that “Hero makes the trend of his time, and the trend of the time makes its own Hero”. After all, ‘the trend of the time and the envi-



ronment' together is one of the major elements for one's success and failure. Hence, it is also a **necessary element** for one to get out from the plight by making use of the circumstances to break away from adversities. If one is to make use of the circumstances, one would adopt one of the following situations: (1) to **quietly wait** for the favourable circumstances to arise; (2) to **make use of** the existing circumstances; and (3) to **build up** favourable circumstances.....(please refer to the Issue 18 of the "Lake of Lotus").

- (xv) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (12): Criteria for "Dharma Practices in Times of Adversities"(5) -- Learn One's Lessons from Past Experiences:** Failure is not necessarily a miserable thing. It can only be said as a blueprint which reflects on a series of **merits and weaknesses**. If one can learn one's lessons well from past experiences in finding out the "reasons for one's failures, as well as the **personal behavioral formulae** that led to such failures", one's "**wisdom of self-enhancement**" will be elevated by applying proper remedies to revise these **extremely concealed** and improper formulae, this would help to bring about one's success in the next occasion. During this process of "self-enhancement", it would enable one to live more happily and to have a direction, to have more meanings and values, and to be more proactive. In this way, what one would regard as failures have, in fact, now been changed into successes, and have brought about the essential elements for one's future successes. The "state of invincibility" is the most lonely and painful experience. Too many successes and for too long will only make one to lose one's sense of direction, and to easily lose oneself in one's own "ego". As such, one **would not be able to find out and revise the poor formulae**, and oneself would thus be easily bogged down in the mire of having too much "self-pride" and strong "arrogance" within one's own "ego", never being able **to see the real world in its totality**. In this regard, such kind of continuous successes can only be said to be **an extremely big failure**.....(please refer to the Issue 19 of the "Lake of Lotus").
- (xvi) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (13): Criteria for "Dharma Practices in Times of Adversities" (6) -- Enhancing One's Awareness:** Many a times the formation of one's mistakes and failures are due to the inadequacy of one's own "awareness". The biggest drawback was one's own failure lied in not "being aware" of what and where had gone wrong in one's own "behavioral formulae". This would result in one's repeating, or even expanding, of one's mistakes and failures endlessly. Being faulty or carelessness for a short while is not the main cause for one's mistakes and failures. **The main and real cause is the existence of deviations and defects in both the consciousness and the subconscious of one's own "behavioral formulae"**. This would lead to a chain of wrong behaviors, which would form **an orbit which would lead to further failures, and that one would find it hard to depart from it**. Along with this orbit of failures, it would further extend to many more faults and carelessness, and the end result would be more and greater failures. Hence, to "enhance one's awareness" is not only to elevate one's attentiveness, such that the frequency of one's making mistakes due to carelessness would be reduced, but the more important aspect is whether to have the ability for one's "self-reflection", for observing the minute details, and to carefully find out the deviations and defects in one's own "behavioral formulae".....(please refer to the Issue 20 of the "Lake of Lotus").
- (xvii) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (14): Simplifying the Complexities, Finding the Keys** - Due to the fact that one's life span is **temporary and impermanent**, and so when one design and draw up a plan for one's own Dharma practice, one should need to include the "factor of time and effectiveness", all the more,



as the primary important point for one's consideration. Apart from having the "right mindset and criteria" in handling periods of "adversities or prosperities" so that one would be able to "master the factor of time" more accurately and to have an edge, what other principles that one should need to pay attention to? No matter what kinds of the "planning of time" that one has, they are bound to have both strengths and weaknesses. It is unavoidable that there will be some faults. However, the appropriate "planning of time" should be able to reduce or lighten all kinds of faults and be able to speed up the process in the showing of "success". An appropriate "planning of time" must make use of the following principles in its design: 1. Linking up by the Main theme, and getting through the sequences of events – target: daily living before one's death (please refer to Issue 21 of "Lake of Lotus"); 2. Simplifying the complexities, finding the keys – target: the wrestling ground of energies after one's death; 3. Differentiation on the order of importance, Proper handling of the interferences –target: the wrestling ground of energies after one's death.....(please refer to Issue 21 of "Lake of Lotus").

- (xviii) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (15): Mastering of Time and Choice of Methods** – Irrespective of the objectives of one's Dharma practice, one must choose the appropriate "methods of Dharma practice" that correspond with one's objectives. The amount of time spent on these "methods of Dharma practice", and the effects that one can achieve through them, are the key and critical points as to whether or not one can achieve the objectives, and so one should analyze them in more details. In order to have a quick and accurate way to analyze and measure the various "methods of Dharma practice", one must first "bring out the chief points" on the "objectives" of the various practices, as well as the effective elements of the "methods of Dharma practice", before one can correspondingly discuss and analyze the issues.....(please refer to Issue 22 of "Lake of Lotus").
- (xix) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (16): The Highest Objective that "Prayers" can Achieve** – On the side of effectiveness, even though they consist the element of one's "mental strength", but since "prayers" do not involve any practice on "Emptiness", and so they are neither direct enough, nor have they included any programming for the practicing of "Emptiness" that could counter-act the tractional forces of the "cycle of karmic exercise". Hence, though prayers can produce some effects, the highest level that they can achieve would only be limited to the "materialization of requests for worldly desires", or for the "rebirths in some virtuous realms". One would not be able to achieve the two objectives of: (1) liberation from the tractional forces of the "cycle of karmic existence"; and (2) the attainment of "Complete Enlightenment" ("Buddhahood"). Hence, "prayers" will not be able to become the major item of Dharma practice in Buddhism, and that it can only be a supplementary method of Dharma practice.....(please refer to Issue 23 of the "Lake of Lotus").
- (xx) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (17): The Mystery of the Blessings of the Sound in the Recitations of "Mantras, Buddhas' Names or Sutras"** – The practice method of using sound to recite "mantras, names of Holy Deities, and scriptures" is one of the practice methods that have been adopted by most religions and ceremonies in this secular world. Does it consist of other deeper meanings? What are some of the effects that will be produced from this kind of practice methods? What are the degrees of influence that this has upon one's own "mental strength"? What is the highest level of objective that it can achieve? What is the length of time that it will take up in order to achieve the objective?.....(Please refer to Issue 24 of the "Lake of Lotus").



- (xxi) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (18): How to Make Different Mantras to Produce Effects** – the effects and energies that are produced from the “resonance” of sound can make the “electrons” at the outer layer of the “atom” to move over to the other “atom” next to it, or else the two “atoms” can share the same “electrons”. This kind of mechanism can help make “atoms” to become bondings in forming “molecules”, or other types of “compounds”. Through this process, **different types of materials can then be connected, consolidated and formed**. Yet, what types of pronunciation of “sounds” could match such particular effects?(Please refer to Issue 25 of the “Lake of Lotus”).
- (xxii) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (19): What is the meaning of having received the “relevant trainings” in the recitation of mantras in order that merits would be arisen which are remarkable and vast, particularly in the enhancement of one’s own wisdom which would be very significant, and would not be lost in one’s numerous lifetimes?** – There are numerous mentions of the “**Dharani Samadhi**”, the “**Dharani Seal Samadhi**” and the “**one hundred and eight kinds of “Samadhis**” in the different “Buddhist Sutras”, and so what are they? These are referring to the **different “Mantras” within the hundred types of “Right Concentrations”**, and so what is the mysterious rationale behind them? Should “mantras” be translated? What are the merits that can be arisen from the “**relevant trainings**” in the recitation of “mantras”?(Please refer to Issue 26 of the “Lake of Lotus”).
- (xxiii) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (20): How to Give Rise to the Wonderful Merits in “Pacifying/Averting Adversities” by Reciting the “Mantra Dharani”?** – There are many more conditions that need to be coordinated in order to give rise to the merits of “pacifying/averting adversities” by reciting the “Mantra Dharani”, as it would involve the “collective karma” of all those who are involved, that is, the “karmas” of each and every one that would be affected by those adversities combined together. As such, it would be much more complicated than the “karma” involved in both the “**Dharma Dharani**” and the “**Meaning Dharani**”, as for the latter two only the “karma” of the Dharma practitioner himself/herself would be involved. Hence, it would be relatively much easier to give rise to the merits of both the “**Dharma Dharani**” and the “**Meaning Dharani**”, and the level of “meditational power” that is required to match these Dharani is relatively lower. On the other hand, the level of “meditational power” that is required to match the giving rise of the merits of “pacifying/averting adversities” of the “**Mantra Dharani**” would be correspondingly higher.....(please refer to the Issue 27 of the “Lake of Lotus”).
- (xxiv) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (21): The wonderful merits of the recitation of “Endurance Dharani”** – How to generate the merits of “**Endurance Dharani**”? “Endurance” has two meanings: one represents the “**Endorsement Abler**”, and the other represents a “**Decision**”. The “Endorsement Abler” means that “after the verification and endorsement, one has been confirmed to have such an attainment”. As for the “Decision”, it indicates that one has “surely and profoundly realized, and has thus affirmatively achieved a certain level of attainment, in a decisive and firm manner without any doubts”.....(please refer to the Issue 28 of the “Lake of Lotus”).
- (xxv) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (22): How to set up an all-rounded protection shield** - In the “**Sutra on the Holy Names of the Buddhas**”, the Lord Buddha Shakyamuni has proclaimed the Holy Names of



thousands of Buddhas. If counting the compressed abbreviations, such as “Namo to the eight hundred billions of those designated Buddhas of the Second Kalpa who are having the same names with the same Dharma states” and so on, then the Holy Names of the Buddhas being mentioned are actually infinite in numbers. Hence, if all sentient beings could follow exactly what the Lord Buddha Shakyamuni has told us to recite and chant, then the causes of connections being sown with all the Buddhas could also be infinite. In the future, sentient beings could be taught by such a vast number of Buddhas, and could also receive sky-like protections from countless Buddhas and related protectors, such that it will definitely keep sentient beings away from all karmic obstacles, and certainly they will be able to practise peacefully without disasters, difficulties and hindrances, until they will finally attain Buddhahood. In other words, the recitation and chanting of the Buddhas’ Holy Names is a kind of Dharma practice with the nature of “praying, being blessed and protected”. Yet, it does take a longer period of time and is a bit indirect.....(please refer to the Issue No. 29 of the “Lake of Lotus”).

(xxvi) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (23): Is there any difference in reciting and chanting the “Buddhist Sutras” when one has already got the wisdom seeds in one’s unconscious - “Buddhist Sutras”**, as ancient books and records, actually stored the boundless wisdom of the Lord Buddha. By the using of words to show the Lord Buddha’s wisdom to the world, it also wishes to let all sentient beings to truly understand the kind of wisdom that was unveiled by those words, so as to know how to apply them. Unfortunately, in achieving such kinds of results are not easy things, except for those ripe sentient beings who have the past causes and merits, and they also should have the wisdom seeds within their unconscious. Thus, even though people have been trying to abandon the ancient words, and have changed them into modern terminologies, it is still unable to make this wish come true. Yet, are there alternative ways to make this wish come true? For those who have already gotten the wisdom seeds in their unconscious and for those who do not, when reciting and chanting the **“Buddhist Sutras”**, would there be any difference between them?..... (please refer to the Issue No.30 of the “Lake of Lotus”).

(xxvii) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (23): What is the “evil spirit within one’s own mind”?** – Many people have mentioned that the practicing of the Buddhist Dharma is to overcome our own “mind”, that is, the “evil spirit within one’s own mind”. Actually, what has created this “evil spirit within one’s own mind”? In fact, this so-called “evil spirit within one’s own mind” is some kind of a bad inclination within oneself, which has been reacted upon and projected from the bad “karmic seeds” that had been sown in the “field of the eighth consciousness” in one’s endless past lives. In order to overcome this “evil spirit within one’s own mind”, many people will come to know that it will be very difficult to depend on others, but that one should “begin with one’s own mind”. However, if one has only very limited knowledge, with a weak capability to resist stress, then how could one “begin with one’s own mind”? (please refer to the Issue No. 31 of the “Lake of Lotus”).

(xxviii) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (24): How could one extend the life of a dying relative? How to use the four levels to help and save patients?** – When the signs of death of patients are shown and even unveiling that one is going to enter into the initial stage of either virtuous or evil judgment, that means even though this person has not yet formally died, he or she was already stepping into the edge at the “margin of

life and death". As this is a critical position, that whether one could "recover from death, and to extend one's life" or not will have to depend upon how many merits this patient could have aroused or being induced at that very moment. (please refer to the Issue No.32 of the "Lake of Lotus").

- (xxix) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (25) : How to directly elevate the functions and merits of one's own mind?** - Sound is a vibration with frequency. If the airflow and muscles of one's body are blown up to make the vocal cord vibrate, the sound so produced will have certain impact on the body, regardless of whether it has any meaning. This includes the impact on the spiritual level. Different degrees of sound would, of course, have different degrees of impact. Therefore, among the Buddhist practice methods, sound has been included as one of the important dimensions for its Dharma practices. What are the comprehensive merits of this kind of Dharma practice? (please refer to the Issue No.33 of the "Lake of Lotus").
- (xxx) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (26): The skills of chanting need to be adjusted and changed in accordance with "the characteristics of one's habitual tendencies, features of karma, orientations of aspirations, degrees of mental concentration** - Whether the "resonant frequency" of a particular "Mantra, Buddha's Holy Name, or the Sutra" is suitable for the reciting person, whether it matches the "the characteristics of habitual tendencies, features of karmas, orientations of aspirations, degrees of mental concentrations" of the reciting person and so on is a major factor that influences the effects. If the reciting person understands his own " characteristics of habitual tendencies, features of karmas, orientations of aspirations, degrees of mental concentrations" so well that he knows how to choose a "Mantra, Buddha's Holy Name, or the Sutra" that is most suitable for himself to recite, then the skills of recitations will become the only major factor that influences the effects. Are there then differences in the skills for reciting the "Mantras, Buddhas' Holy Names, or the Sutras"?..... (please refer to the Issue No.34 of the "Lake of Lotus").
- (xxxi) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (27): How to Use the "Sound of Mantra" to Transcend All Limitations of Dharma Practice** - "The Power of the Resonating Voice" is sufficient enough to make the long progress period of one's Dharma practice to become a rapid achievement of goals. Why is it so? The most important key point for one's real Holy Dharma practice is on one's "mind training". And the highest level of one's "Mind" is to restore the state of **"Emptiness: Neither existence nor voidness"**. Then what is the "vibration frequency" that is closest to this state? A good mastery and application of this special "vibration frequency" is undoubtedly the "shortcut" for one to enter this state of condition. Therefore, the arising of human sounds, regardless of whether they come from the "conscious" level or from the "subconscious" level, will be extremely useful in one's Dharma practice, if one knows how to use them.....(please refer to the Issue No.35 of the "Lake of Lotus").
- (xxxii) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (28): The interrelationships of the sounds of the human body with one's Dharma practice and with that of the "Consciousness" and the "Subconscious"** - Other than for the use of talking, the sounds of human beings can also be used to express emotions, such as laughter, crying, moaning, sighs, cries of grief and even yawning etc. They all have the various functions to relieve our emotions, stress and tensions. Some of them are generated as the functions of one's "conscious" level

while others are generated as the function of one's "unconscious" level. Therefore, the origins for giving rise to the sounds of human beings can be divided into those coming from the "conscious" level and those from the "unconscious" level. Can their interrelationships render assistance to one's Dharma practice?
([please refer to the Issue No.36 of the "Lake of Lotus"](#)).

(xxxiii) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (29): The use of the "core basic sound". Its usefulness to sentient beings in elevating their lives and in practising the Holy Dharma** - The "core basic sound" represents the pure and natural sound of its original nature of each individual sentient being. From the physical structure to the spiritual dimension, their inter-dependence and co-existence are inseparable from the relationships on the movements of the "molecules" and "bio-energy". Thus, the "vibration frequency" so generated will be that kind of "frequency vibration" that controls and affects the physical and mental conditions of that particular sentient being. When this kind of "frequency of vibration" expands to become sounds, this can be used to elevate both the physical and spiritual states of that particular sentient being..... ([please refer to the Issue No.37 of the "Lake of Lotus"](#)).

(xxxiv) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (30): Those who are able to "visualize the mind" could achieve complete liberation and swiftly attain "Buddhahood"** - Why "Visualization" is a method of Dharma practice that can mostly directly link to one's "Nature of the Mind"? Where are the reasons and the evidences? In order to see the evidence, one should first look at what the "Buddhist's Sutras" have to say. The "**Avatamsaka Sutra**" has mentioned: "Everything comes from the Mind". This quote points out that the manifestation and emergence of all things are caused by the tractional forces of the "Mind". In other words, the "Mind" is the source of everything. To catch all the thieves, one needs first to catch its chief. Therefore, in order to achieve success in one's Dharma practice swiftly, not as slow as "ants crawling upwards from the ground", one needs to deal with the "Mind". In this regards, "Visualization" is a method of Dharma practice that can most directly link to one's "Nature of the Mind". Let us look at the following golden verses from the Buddhist Sutras that can provide us with guidelines ([as pointers](#)) towards the "Grand Boulevard of Golden Light".....([please refer to the Issue No.38 of the "Lake of Lotus"](#)).

(xxxv) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (31): The "Mahayana Sutra of Mind Ground Contemplations" is an important evidence for the Lord Buddha Shakyamuni's preaching on "Vajrayana" practices** - In the "**Mahayana Sutra of Mind Ground Contemplations**", the Lord Buddha Shakyamuni had enlightened us on the respective methods of the "Mental Visualization" through the "Hinayana, Mahayana and Vajrayana" Dharma practices. This Sutra can be said to be a clear and simple overview of the Dharma practices on "mental visualizations". The fact that the Lord Buddha Shakyamuni had enlightened us in one and the same Sutra on the "mental visualizations" through the "Hinayana, Mahayana and Vajrayana" practices is sufficient enough to be a strong and important evidence to prove against the wrong accusations from both the "Hinayana and Mahayana" that "Vajrayana" practices were "not preached by the Lord Buddha". It also testifies that the defamation from some of the "Hinayana and Mahayana" practitioners against the "Vajrayana" practices will only constitute an evil cause for their downfalls ([to the "evil realms"](#)) due to their "slandering the Lord Buddha's teachings".....([please refer to the Issue No.39 of the "Lake of Lotus"](#)).



(xxxvi) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (32): What are the methods of “Mental Visualization”?** – The previous two chapters have clearly described those who are able to “visualize the mind” could achieve complete liberation and swiftly attain “Buddhahood”, and this is also the important guideline in the **“Mahayan Sutra of Mind Ground Contemplation”**. Then comes the question as to how to “visualize one’s mind”? Whether it will be fine by just “visualizing” oneself as he Buddha or the “diety”? What are the contents and procedures of one’s “Visualization”? In modern terminology, it is the question of how to proceed with the programming of one’s “visualization” in order to be most effective? There are countless and endless methods of “visualization”, and so which kinds of them are correct? To what levels of “visualization” do they belong? What kind of situations are they specifically for? How are their effectiveness being demonstrated? Are there any opposing effects, or side effects? A series of such questions are the “important points for consideration” in choosing one’s method of “mental visualization”. (please refer to the Issue No.40 of the “Lake of Lotus”).

(xxxvii) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (33): The “Training of Mind” From the Core and Foundational Basis of One’s “Awareness”** - In the **“Mahayan Sutra of Mind Ground Contemplation”**, the Lord Buddha Shakyamuni had enlightened us on the “Mental Visualization” method for the “Mind Ground Visualization on the Requit of the Four Kinds of Gratitude”. On the face of it, such kind of “Mental Visualization on the Requit of Gratitude” appears to be of a high degree of difficulty. Yet, in terms of meanings and principles, it is indeed extremely deep and far-reaching. In view of the high degree of difficulty, the five hundred elders who were present at that time in hearing the Lord Buddha’s preaching all said in unison that “It is very difficult (to practise)!” , but then the Lord Buddha Shakyamuni had said that this is a must. So are there any other solutions? Before further solutions are quoted, let us first look at how, apart from the “Filial Gratitude to Parents”, the Lord Buddha Shakyamuni had preached on the other three of “the four kinds of Gratitude”, namely the “Gratitude to all Sentient Beings, Gratitude to the King, and Gratitude to the Three Jewels”, and see whether they are also equally difficult to be repaid?.. (please refer to the Issue No.41 of the “Lake of Lotus”).

(xxxviii) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (34) - What is actually the “Gratitude to the King” that needs to be repaid by sentient beings as requested by the Lord Buddha?** - The mindsets and thinking patterns of most sentient beings today in this contemporary world focus mostly on the “self-centered, free and equal” kind of “liberated, confrontational and anti-authority” behavioural programming. It seems to be an extremely difficult thing to ask them to understand what is meant by the “Gratitude to the King”, and even request them to make requital in their behaviours. Our current “century thinking” nowadays is “No king but elections”. Is this kind of thinking actually a counterbalance to what the Lord Buddha Shakyamuni had said without any commonality? (please refer to the Issue No.42 of the “Lake of Lotus”).

(xxxix) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (35) - The “Buddha Jewel” has “Three Bodies”. What are their merits? The “Sambhogabaya (Enjoyment Body)” of a Buddha has two forms. What are their characteristics? What do the ten kinds of special “Manifested Body of a Buddha” represent?** - In Volume One on the Preface Section No.1 [0294b22] of the **“Mahayan Sutra of Mind Ground Contemplation”**, the Lord Buddha Shakyamuni had enlightened us that: “Because you worldly people ‘do not visualize your own minds’ (that is

[not using visualization for mind training](#)), therefore you are subject to the cycle of karmic existence endlessly, drifting and floating in the Ocean of Life and Death. As all the Buddhas and Bodhisattvas are able 'to visualize Their minds' ([for mind-training](#)), they can thus cross the Ocean of Life and Death to reach to the other shore in the Pure Land either to get liberated from the cycle of karmic existence or get entry into the "Dharma Realm". The Buddhas of the past world, the present world and the future world all practised their Holy Dharma in this way". From this, one can see that "Mental Visualization" is extremely important and is the only method for Dharma practice. With regard to the foundational base of "Mental Visualization", one must first understand and repay the four kinds of gratitude and kindness, among which, the "Gratitude to the Three Jewels" can be said to be of "prime importance". The "Gratitude to the Three Jewels" refers respectively to "the Gratitude to the Buddha Jewel, the Gratitude to the Dharma Jewel, and the Gratitude to the Sangha Jewel". Let us first talk about "the Gratitude to the Buddha Jewel". The "Buddhas" appear to be very perfect, unreachable and also difficult to communicate as they are very far away from the sentient beings. Then how is "the Gratitude to the Buddha Jewel" formed and how "deep" and "wide" is it? ([please refer to the Issue No.43 of the "Lake of Lotus"](#)).

(xxxx) **The Factors of Time and Effectiveness (36) – There are "Four Kinds" of "Dharma Jewel". What are Their Merits? Who Are the "Gurus" of the Various Buddhas of the Worlds of the Three Times?** : Among the four kinds of gratitude and kindness, the "Dharma Jewel" is the teacher/mentor of various Buddhas of the Worlds of the Three Times. So how important is it actually? As all Buddhas have to rely on the "Dharma Jewel" to attain "Buddhahood", then what actually are the substances of the "Dharma Jewel"? What are the efficacies of the "Dharma Jewel", and how "deep" and "wide" is it?([please refer to the Issue No. 44 of the "Lake of Lotus"](#)).





The Essence of Teachings:

Everything Comes from the Mind (16)

By **Vajra Master Pema Lhadren**
Translated by Various Disciples

Excerpt of Last Chapter

The “**Avatamsaka Sutra**” mentions that “everything comes from the mind”. So, in order to explain that “**everything comes from the mind**”, we have to talk about the importance of “**mental strength**”. Since the “cycle of karmic existence” composes of strong “**tractional forces**”, which would subject all of us to its bondages, to be drawn into, and under the control of, the tractional forces of the “**Law of Cause and Effect**”. So, the kind of force we called “**mental strength**” is the only kind of force that can counteract the “**tractional forces of the cycle of karmic existence**”, and can thus help us to be released and be “**liberated from reincarnations**”.

Since this kind of force is coming from the function of one’s own “**mind**”, and that is why it is called the “**mental strength**”, and is also a sign of “**everything comes from the mind**”. Furthermore, the “**tractional forces of the cycle of karmic existence**” are, in fact, originated from the combinations and permutations of countless “**mental strengths**”, thus constructing a grand design and blueprint of “**everything comes from the mind**”, and also form the “**Law of Cause and Effect**”.

For what scientists to be recognized as the “**Law of Cause and Effect**”, the so-called “**Cause**” is one’s “**Observation**”. The “**energies**” coming from one’s “**sight**” and “**mental strength**” will bring about changes in the **observed** electron. This is a mutual “**interactions of tractional forces**”, and this is the “**Cause**”.

Then, what is the “**Effect**”? The “**thing**” that is being observed by you will **manifest itself in a certain shape**; or else the “**thing**” that is being observed by you, due to the energy that was added by one’s “**mental strength**”, will change its original “**speed**”, “**form**”, and “**direction**”, and all these are the “**Effects**”. Thus, this is recognized by the scientists as the “**Law of Cause and Effect**”. (Please refer to the article on “**Everything Comes From the Mind**” in Issue 36 of the “**Lake of Lotus**”).



“Only when something is put under observation, it will then exist. If there is no observation, the matter will not exist”.

(“**Nothing exists until it is observed.**” by **John A. Wheeler**)



Karma is Everlasting



Sentient beings are the same. While continuing to accumulate their “karmic retributions”, which would further reinforce to subject themselves to their karmic effects continuously. They would also **be trapped and circulate within** the “six realms” of the cycle of karmic existence. Thus, the “**Buddhist Sutras**” have said that: “**No matter after thousands of millions of kalpas have lapsed, the karmas thus produced by oneself will never be forgotten. When causes meet with right conditions, the karmic effects would bear their fruits for one to take on.**” This means that no matter how long the period you have gone through, the “karmas” that you have produced would never be forgotten.

Like the prayer that all of you have recited just now, the last paragraph of which said that: “**There was no deceit on the fact that the behaviors and their karmic retributions are mingled together as causes and effects.**” The “causes” are those “behaviors” that were being done with specific purposes (that is, behaviors that were acted upon with “grasping”); while the “effects” are the results of such kinds of actions and deeds. Thus, the “retributions of karmas” coming from those behaviors would be intertwined with each other in a complex web. These retributions would definitely appear, and there is not the slightest element of deceit.

If you believe that you have practised well, and can visualize all behaviors as “emptiness”, and thus you would not need to care about the “effects of karmas”. This kind of thinking is, indeed, very wrong! This is simply because all actions so committed would result in the creations of karmas, and the effects of which will bring about further results of those behaviors when meeting with the right conditions, so much so that **all these will be intermingled with each other**. As a result, it **would not be possible of not having any effects even when we try to visualize on “emptiness”**, simply because when the causes met with the right conditions, their effects would come out and they will have to bear upon us, the doers of those actions. This is the genuine and true “**Law of the Causes and Effects**”!

The “mental consciousness”, or the “mind”, of a sentient being is being trapped by the “tractions” formed as a result of one’s “grasping of the ego”. This kind of “grasping” would result in confining one’s own “thinking” only in terms of the satisfaction of one’s own selfish aims, such as: how to take revenge, how to prolong one’s life, how to get rich and famous, and so on. When one’s “thinking” is being confined, and so does one’s own “capabilities”, as we are simply trapped by this kind of limitations. Thus, we call this as “**one’s own mind in trapping one’s mind**”. It is you yourself who has put you in such a trap, and there is no other person, or judge, in this whole universe who would be able to trap another person, other than yourself!

.....(Completely Finished)



Everything Comes from the Mind

Synopsis of Each Chapter

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The Emergence of Lives - Quantity	The Emergence of Lives – Forms
All Sentient Beings Are Coming From the Same Source - The Buddhist Perspective	All Sentient Beings Are Coming From the Same Source - The Scientific Perspective

Chapter 2 (in Issue 30)

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The “False Ego”

Chapter 16 (in Issue 44)

Karma is Everlasting



EPILOGUE

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